

Final Review: Africa
Complete outline on a separate sheet of paper.

- Early Human development (Lucy)
- Neolithic Revolution
- Geography of Africa
- Bantu Migrations
- Kingdom of Aksum
- Ghana
- Mali
- Songhai
- Slave Trade - Causes / Effects
- Imperialism in Africa "Scramble for Africa" --- Causes/Effects
- Nationalism in Africa - Causes
- Pan Africanism
- Role of World War II -African Nationalism
- Kwame Nkrumah
- Jomo Kenyatta
- Nonalignment policy

South African History—

- Boers/Afrikaaners
- Apartheid
- African National Congress
- Nelson Mandela
- Desmond Tutu
- F.W. DeKlerk

*Rwandan Genocide

*Challenges to Progress in Africa

Latin America

- Maya
- Aztecs
- Inca
- European Conquests - Causes/Effects
- Columbian Exchange

Colonial Rule

- Social Structure in Spanish colonies (peninsulares, creoles, mestizos, mulattoes, Native Americans, Africans)
- Absolutism
- Mercantilism
- Encomienda System
- Role of the Catholic Church

Independence Movements:

- Causes
- Toussaint L'Ouverture
- Simon Bolivar
- Jose de San Martin

Foreign Imperialism:

- Monroe Doctrine
- Spanish-American War
- Panama Canal

*Mexican Revolution- Causes/effects

*Cuban Revolution-Causes/effects

Bay of Pigs Invasion/Cuban Missile Crisis

Challenges to Progress:

India

- Geography
- Indus River Valley Civilization
- Aryan Invasions
- Hinduism (origins, characteristics)
- Buddhism (origins, characteristics)
- Mauryan Empire
- Gupta Empire
- Mughal Empire
- East India Company
- Sepoy Rebellion (causes/effects)
- Indian Nationalism-causes
- Indian National Congress
- Muslim League
- Mohandas Gandhi
 - Nonviolent methods—examples
- Jawaharlal Nehru
- Muslim/Hindu Conflict and the Partition of Pakistan
- Nonalignment policy
- Challenges to progress

China

- Geography
 - Ethnocentrism
- Confucianism
- Daoism
- Legalism
- Mandate of Heaven/Dynastic Cycle
- Shang Dynasty
- Zhou Dynasty
- Qin Dynasty
- Han Dynasty
- Tang Dynasty
- Song Dynasty
- Yuan Dynasty
- Ming Dynasty
- Qing Dynasty
- Opium Wars- Causes/Effects
- Treaty of Nanking
- Spheres of Influence
- Boxer Rebellion
- Sun Yat-sen
- Nationalists(Kuomintang KMT)
- Chiang Kai-shek
- Communism
- Mao Zedong
- The Long March
- Why communist victory in 1949?
- Great Leap Forward
- Cultural Revolution
 - Red Guards
- Deng Xiaoping
- Four Modernizations
- Tiananmen Square protests of 1989

Japan

- Geography
- Chinese Influence
- Shintoism
- Rise of Feudalism
 - (Emperor, Shogun, Daimyo, Samurai, Peasants/Artisans, Merchants)
- Tokugawa Shogunate
- Arrival of Commodore Matthew Perry
- Meiji Restoration
- Sino-Japanese War
- Russo-Japanese War
- Rape of Nanking
- World War II
- Use of Atomic Bombs
- U.S. Occupation post World War II

Korea

- Kim Il Sung
- Kim Jung Il
- Kim Jung Un
- Korean War (causes/effects)-Role of the United Nations
- 38th Parallel
- DMZ
- Cultural Bridge

Cambodia

- Pol Pot
- Year Zero
- Khmer Rouge
- Killing Fields

Vietnam

- Ho Chi Minh
- Vietnam War