

GUIDED READING Origins of the Cold War

A. As you read this section, complete the cause-and-effect diagram with the specific U.S. actions made in response to the Soviet actions listed. Use the following terms and names in filling out the diagram:

containment **Truman Doctrine** Berlin airlift **NATO Effect: U.S. Action** 1. **Cause: Soviet Action** Soviet leader Joseph Stalin refused free elections in Eastern Europe and set up satellite **Effect: U.S. Action** nations. 2. Effect: U.S. Action 3. **Cause: Soviet Action** Soviets blockaded Berlin for almost a year. **Effect: U.S. Action** 4.

B. On the back of this paper, explain the significance of each of the following terms:

Cold War Marshall Plan