

**CHAPTER**  
**29**  
**Section 3**

**GUIDED READING** *Challenges and Changes  
in the Movement*

**A.** As you read this section, make notes to answer the questions.

1. What is the main difference between de facto and de jure segregation?			
2. How did the ideas of SNCC differ from those of the Nation of Islam?			
3. How did the early views of Malcolm X differ from his later ideas?			
4. What changes took place in Stokely Carmichael's membership in civil rights organizations?			
5. How did the ideas of SNCC differ from those of the Black Panthers?			
6. What gains were made by the civil rights and Black Power movements? Identify four.			
a.	b.	c.	d.

**B.** On the back of this paper, briefly explain what changes or reforms each of the following called for: **Black Power**, the **Kerner Commission**, and the **Civil Rights Act of 1968**.